

Family Law: Service by Publication or Posting

Service by publication or posting are alternate methods of service permitted by the court when the other party's whereabouts are unknown. You must receive permission from the court in order to perform service by publication or posting. The court can only approve your request to serve documents by publication or posting if you show that the other party cannot be served in any other manner. You will need to prove to the court that you have made exhaustive attempts to locate the other party.

CAUTION!

The information in this guide applies only to family law cases. For other types of civil cases, see:

- [Publication of Summons](https://www.saclaw.org/resource_library/publication-of-summons/) (https://www.saclaw.org/resource_library/publication-of-summons/)

Common Questions

How do I search for the respondent?

The [Sacramento County Superior Court's packet](https://www.saccourt.ca.gov/family/docs/fl-service-by-publication-or-posting-packet.pdf) (<https://www.saccourt.ca.gov/family/docs/fl-service-by-publication-or-posting-packet.pdf>) offers some suggestions for locating the other party. Additional tips and resources are described in the “[Finding People and Businesses](https://www.saclaw.org/resource_library/finding-people-and-businesses/)” (https://www.saclaw.org/resource_library/finding-people-and-businesses/).” The Court requires you to make diligent attempts to locate the other party before permitting you to serve your documents by publication or posting. Be sure to keep detailed records of your search.

Should I apply to publish or post my documents?

Service by posting is only available to parties meeting the low income guideline used for fee waivers. This means you either need to have an approved fee waiver on file with the court, or you must apply for a fee waiver at the time you file your application for service by posting. If your income is above that level, you must apply for service by publication.

Where do I publish my documents?

You must publish your documents in a newspaper of general circulation in the county where the respondent was last known to reside. A list of these newspapers in Sacramento County is available on the [court's website](http://www.saccourt.ca.gov/general/docs/newspapers-gen-circulation.pdf) (<http://www.saccourt.ca.gov/general/docs/newspapers-gen-circulation.pdf>). You may select any of the newspapers on this list. You may want to call several of the newspapers since fees vary greatly.

Does the court arrange for publication?

No. You, as the party serving documents via publication, are responsible for arranging for publication of your documents. You are also responsible for ensuring that proof of publication is filed with the court. Many newspapers will automatically file this for you; be sure to confirm if the newspaper you choose will do this for you. If not, be sure to pick up the proof of publication from the newspaper, and file it with the court.

Where do I post my documents?

If the respondent's last known address is in Sacramento County, your documents will be posted at the Family Relations Courthouse, 3341 Power Inn Road, Room 100 Bulletin Board, Sacramento, CA 95826. If the last known address is outside Sacramento County, contact the family law courthouse in that county to ask for the posting location.

Does the court arrange for posting?

Yes, if the respondent's last known address is in Sacramento County. After your Application for Publication or Posting is approved, the court will post your documents for you at the courthouse. Court staff will also mail a copy of the appropriate documents to absent party's last known address.

If posting will occur in another county, you will need to make those arrangements yourself. You will need someone over the age of 18 who is not a party to the case to post your documents and complete the [Proof of Service by Posting \(FL-985\)](http://www.courts.ca.gov/documents/fl985.pdf) (<http://www.courts.ca.gov/documents/fl985.pdf>) at the end of the posting period. You will also need to have someone over 18 who is not a party to the case mail a copy of your documents, along with a copy of the *Order for Publication or Posting*, to the opposing party's last known address. This person must then complete a [Proof of Service By Mail \(Form FL-335\)](http://www.courts.ca.gov/documents/fl335.pdf) (<http://www.courts.ca.gov/documents/fl335.pdf>) and file it with the court.

The [Sacramento County Superior Court's packet](http://www.saccourt.ca.gov/family/docs/fl-service-by-publication-or-posting-packet.pdf) (<http://www.saccourt.ca.gov/family/docs/fl-service-by-publication-or-posting-packet.pdf>)

includes detailed instructions on this procedure in family court. Be sure to read those instructions carefully. Instructions for completing the forms commonly used in this procedure can be found below.

Samples

Proof of Service by Posting

This form is completed by the person who posts your documents once the posting period is over. If your documents are posted in Sacramento County, court staff will complete this step for you.

<p>ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Paul Sample 1234 Main Street Sacramento, CA 95814</p> <p>TELEPHONE NO.: 916-555-9876 FAX NO. (Optional):</p> <p>E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): ATTORNEY FOR (Name): In Pro Per</p>	<p>FOR COURT USE ONLY</p> <p>FL-985</p>
<p>SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Sacramento</p> <p>STREET ADDRESS: 3341 Power Inn Road MAILING ADDRESS: 3341 Power Inn Road CITY AND ZIP CODE: Sacramento, CA 95826 BRANCH NAME: William R. Ridgeway Family Relations Courthouse</p>	
<p>PETITIONER: Paul Sample RESPONDENT: Patricia Sample OTHER PARTY/PARENT:</p>	
<p>PROOF OF SERVICE BY POSTING</p>	
<p>CASE NUMBER: 34-2013-00012345</p>	

1. At the time of service I was at least 18 years of age and not a party to this action. I served the respondent by posting copies of:

- a. Summons (Family Law)
- b. Summons (Uncontested)
- c. Other (specify):

2. Location where documents were posted: 3341 Power Inn Road, Rom 214-Bulletin Board, Sacramento, CA 95826

3. Date when documents were first posted: June 1, 2013
 Date when documents were removed (document must be posted at least 28 days): June 30, 2013

4. My Name: Sally Server
 My Address: 625 Morningstar Way Sacramento, CA
 My Telephone No.: 916-555-4569

I am (specify):

- a. exempt from registration under Business and Professions Code section 22350(b).
- b. a registered California process server.
- c. a registered California process server: an employee or an independent contractor.

(1) Registration No.:
 (2) County:

5. I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.
 -or-
 I am a California sheriff, marshal, or constable, and I certify that the foregoing is true and correct.

Date: June 30, 2013

Sally Server
(NAME OF PERSON WHO SERVED PAPERS)

(SIGNATURE OF PERSON WHO SERVED PAPERS)

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Proof of Service by Posting

Proof of Service by Mail

If your request to serve your documents by posting is granted, a copy of the *Order for Publication or Posting* (FL-982) and all the documents to be posted must be mailed to the respondent's last known address by someone over 18 who is not a party to the case. That person must complete this form, and return it to you for filing. If your documents are posted in Sacramento County, court staff will complete this step for you.

Paul Sample 1234 Main Street Sacramento, CA 95814 TELEPHONE NO.: 916-555-9876 FAX NO.: E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): ATTORNEY FOR (Name): In Pro Per		The party's name, address and phone number. "In Pro Per" means you are representing yourself.
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Sacramento STREET ADDRESS: 3341 Power Inn Road MAILING ADDRESS: 3341 Power Inn Road CITY AND ZIP CODE: Sacramento, CA 95826 BRANCH NAME: William R. Ridgeway Family Relations Courthouse		
PETITIONER/PLAINTIFF: Paul Sample RESPONDENT/DEFENDANT: Patricia Sample OTHER PARENT/PARTY:		Enter the party names.
CASE NUMBER: 34-2013-00012345 (If applicable, provide): HEARING DATE: HEARING TIME: DEPT.:		
PROOF OF SERVICE BY MAIL		

NOTICE: To serve temporary restraining orders you must use personal service (see form FL-330).

- I am at least 18 years of age, not a party to this action, and I am a resident of or employed in the county where the mailing took place.
- My residence or business address: 625 Morningstar Way Sacramento, CA 95833
Home or business address of person serving the documents.
- I served a copy of the following documents (specify):
Summons (Family Law)
List all documents that were mailed.

by enclosing them in an envelope AND

- depositing the sealed envelope with the post office or business practices. I am readily familiar with the mailing. On the same day that correspondence is mailed to business with the United States Postal Service in a sealed envelope with postage fully prepaid.
 - placing the envelope for collection by the post office or business practices. I am readily familiar with the mailing. On the same day that correspondence is mailed to business with the United States Postal Service in a sealed envelope with postage fully prepaid.
- Check the box that describes the mailing. If the envelope was placed in a mail box or given to the post office, check box a. If it was placed in your business's outgoing mail, check box b.

- The envelope was addressed and mailed as follows:
 - Name of person served: Patricia Sample
The name and address of the person being served.
 - Address: 987 Belmont Ave. #17
Sacramento, CA 95814
 - Date mailed: May 14, 2013
Date and location where documents were mailed.
 - Place of mailing (city and state): Sacramento, CA
- I served a request to modify a child custody, visitation, or child support judgment or permanent order which included an address verification declaration. (Declaration Regarding Address Verification—Postjudgment Request to Modify a Child Custody, Visitation, or Child Support Order (form FL-334) may be used for this purpose.)
- I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Date: May 14, 2013

Sally Server

Sign and date this

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

(SIGNATURE OF PERSON COMPLETING THIS FORM)

Form Approved for Optional Use
Judicial Council of California
FL-335 (Rev. January 1, 2012)

PROOF OF SERVICE BY MAIL

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Code of Civil Procedure, §§ 1013, 1013a
www.courts.ca.gov

Proof of Service by Mail (FL-335)

Order for Publication

FL-982

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address):
Paul Sample
 1234 Main Street
 Sacramento, CA 95814
 TELEPHONE NO.: 916-555-9876 FAX NO. (Optional):
 E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional):

FOR COURT USE ONLY

ATTORNEY FOR (Name): **In Pro Per**

SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Sacramento
 STREET ADDRESS: 3341 Power Inn Road
 MAILING ADDRESS: 3341 Power Inn Road
 CITY AND ZIP CODE: Sacramento, CA 95826
 BRANCH NAME: William R. Ridgeway Family Relations Courthouse

PETITIONER: Paul Sample
 RESPONDENT: Patricia Sample

Check the box for the order you're requesting.

Enter the party names.

Case number.

ORDER FOR PUBLICATION OR POSTING

CASE NUMBER: 34-2013-00012345

1. **Publication Granted:** The court finds that Code of Civil Procedure. The court orders week for four successive weeks in the following Daily Recorder.

If requesting publication, enter the name of the newspaper. This must be the paper listed in question 1 of your Application.

2. **Posting Granted:** The court finds that the respondent cannot be served in any other manner specified in the California Code of Civil Procedure and that the petitioner cannot afford to serve by publication. The court orders that the documents listed in item 6 be served by posting for 28 continuous days at the following address:

If requesting posting, enter the location of posting and the respondent's last known address. These must match the location listed on questions 2 and 5 of your Application.

3. **Publishing Denied:** The court denies the request to publish.
 a. Other methods of service are possible.
 b. Insufficient attempts have been made to locate the respondent (specify):

4. **Posting Denied:** The court denies the request to post.
 a. Other methods of service are possible.
 b. Petitioner is able to pay for service.
 c. Insufficient attempts have been made to locate the respondent (specify):

Leave questions 3-5 blank – the court will complete these if your request is denied.

5. **Hearing Required:** The court orders that a hearing be set to determine the petitioner's financial circumstances. If at this hearing the court decides that the petitioner, based on financial circumstances, does not qualify for posting, then the court may order that the documents listed in item 6 be served by publication.
 Hearing date: _____ Time: _____

6. Documents to be served by publication or posting:
 a. **Summons (Family Law)** (form FL-110)
 b. **Summons (Uniform Parentage—Petition for Custody and Support)** (form FL-111)
 c. **Other (specify):** _____

If serving a Summons, check the appropriate box. If serving any other documents, check "other" and list the other documents to be served. This must match question 6 of your Application.

7. If, during the 28 days of publication or posting, you locate the respondent's address, you may mail the documents listed in item 6 to the respondent along with this order. The court will accept a **Proof of Service by Mail** (form FL-335).

Date: _____

The Judge will sign this form.

JUDICIAL OFFICER _____

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 Code of Civil Procedure, § 415.50
 www.court.ca.gov

Form Approved for Optional Use
 Judicial Council of California
 FL-982 (new January 1, 2013)

ORDER FOR PUBLICATION OR POSTING
(Family Law)

Order for Publication or Posting (FL-982) (page 1)

Date Created
03/30/2023