

Exemption from the Enforcement of Judgments

This list includes the most common assets and income that may be exempt from levy upon a judgment. This means that state and federal laws prohibit judgment creditors from taking these types of property in order to satisfy their judgment. Exemptions are found in the United States Code (USC) and in the California Codes, primarily the Code of Civil Procedure (CCP). The Guide is an adaptation of Exemptions from the Enforcement of Judgments (EJ-155) (http://courts.ca.gov/documents/ej155.pdf), a Judicial Council form that lists the exemptions and code sections without additional description. The exemptions are listed in the order they are most frequently claimed.

Because this Guide lists only the most common exemptions, and because of periodic changes in the law, the Guide may not include all the exemptions that may apply in your case. Furthermore, these amounts are subject to change, so you should always check the code sections themselves to make sure that the amount of the exemption is current.

CLICK ON A LINK TO READ THE CODE SECTION

Type of Property	Code	Description
Social Security	42 USC § 407 (https://www.govinfo.gov/ 2020- title42/pdf/USCODE- 2020-title42-chap7- subchapII- sec407.pdf)	Exempt. content/pkg/USCODE-
Social Security Direct Deposit Accounts (the account itself)	CCP § 704.080 (http://leginfo.legislature.	(1) \$2175 where one depositor is the designated payee of the directly deposited public benefits payments. (2) \$4400 where one depositor is the designated payee of directly deposited social security payments. (3) \$3250 where two or more depositors are the designated payees to the directly deposited um=704.080.) public benefits payments, unless those depositors are joint payees of directly deposited payments that represent a benefit to only one of the depositors, in which case the exemption under paragraph (1) applies.



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Type of Property	Code	Description
Wages	CCP § 704.070 (http://leginfo.legislature.o	Disposable wages (wages paid out afterdeducted taxes) is 80% Exempt (only 50%exempt if enforcement is of a child supportorder). If wages a are deposited to exemption is preserved as to 704.070.) and funds in the account that can be traced back 4.070.) to wages paid within the previous 30 days before a levy.
Public Assistance (Welfare)	CCP § 704.170 (http://leginfo.legislature.du/legislature.du/le	Generally exempt, however, once aid is terminated, limitations on the amounts exempt a gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhiml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=704.170.) exist, as defined in Welfare & Institutions Code § 17409 (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhiml?lawCode=WiC§ion.xhiml?lawCode=ViC§ion.xhiml.x
Charity; Fraternal Benefit Funds	CCP § 704.170 (http://leginfo.legislature.d	Aid provided by a charitable organization or a fratemal bediefft society (defined in Section Number 170.) (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?sectionNum of the Insurance Code) is generally exempt.
County and State Public retirement and pension benefits, including death benefits and judgments and awards of back payment of these benefits, in general.	CCP § 704.110 (http://leginfo.legislature.d	Exempt. An exception exists for judgments of child, spousal, or family support, so that these may be collected from public pensions and support of the collected from public pensions and retirements. See below for additional codes that apply to public retirement and pension by entity.

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PARTIAL list of additional codes that apply to public retirement and pension by entity:

- BART District Benefits <u>Public Utilities Code § 28896</u>
- (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=PUC§ionNum=28896.) . Exempt under CCP § 704.110 (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=704.110.) . Generally non-assignable.
- County Employees Retirement Benefits Government Code § 31452
- (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=GOV§ionNum=31452.). Exempt under CCP § 704.110 (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=704.110.), exempt from taxation by Stateor local entities. Generally non-assignable.
- Fire Service Retirement Benefits Government Code § 32210
- (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=GOV§ionNum=32210.) . Exempt under CCP § 704.110 (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=704.110.) , exempt from taxation by Stateor local entities. Generally non-assignable.
- Legislators Retirement Benefits Government Code § 9359.3
- (https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=GOV§ionNum=9359.3.). Exempt under CCP § 704.110 (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=704.110.), exempt from taxation by Stateor local entities. Generally non-assignable.
- Municipal Utility District Retirement Benefits <u>Public Utilities Code § 12337</u>
- (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=PUC§ionNum=12337.). Exempt under CCP § 704.110 (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=704.110.). Generally non-assignable.
- Peace Officers Retirement Benefits Government Code § 31913
- (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=GOV§ionNum=31913.) . Exempt under CCP § 704.110 (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=704.110.) , exempt from taxation by Stateor local entities. Generally non-assignable.

Federal Civil Service Retirement Benefits	5 USC § 8346 (https://www.govinfo.gov/ 2018- title5/pdf/USCODE- 2018-title5-partIII- subpartG-chap83- subchapIII- sec8346.pdf)	content/pkg/USCODE- Exempt unless otherwise permitted to be collected upon under federal law.	
Private Retirement Plans (Including, but not limited to union retirement plans)	CCP § 704.115 (http://leginfo.legislature.d	Exempt, except as to judgments or orders for family, spousal, or child support. As to those, withholding is limited by an amount the court deems to be exempt (CCP § 703.070 (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode ov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode (http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode).	





Type of Property	Code	Description
Public Employee Vacation Credits/Payouts	CCP § 704.113 [http://leginfo.legislature.com/leginfo.legislature.com/legislat	
Military Retirement	10 USC § 1440 (https://www.govinfo.gov/ 2020- title10/pdf/USCODE- 2020-title10-subtitleA- partll-chap73- subchap1- sec1440.pdf)	Exempt, however military may seek to recover amounts paid in error.
Military Survivors Benefits	10 USC § 1450 (https://www.govinfo.gov/ 2018- title10/pdf/USCODE- 2018-title10-subtitleA- partII-chap73- subchapII- sec1450.pdf)	Exempt, however military may seek to recover amounts paid in error.
Homestead (including residential boats, trailers, mobile homes, condominiums, etc.)	CCP § 704.710- § 704.850 (http://leginfo.legislature.decomption amounts in § 704.730 (http://leginfo.legislature.decomption.legislature.d	calendar year in which the judgment debtor claims the exemption, not to exceed six hundred thousand dollars (\$600,000). • Three hundred thousand dollars (\$300,000). The amounts specified in this section shall adjust





Type of Property	Code	Description
Common household items such as: Appliances, clothing, fuel for residence, furniture, and personal effects	CCP § 704.020 (http://leginfo.legislature.o	Exempt if "ordinarily and reasonably necessaryto, and personally used or procured for use by,the judgment debtor and members of thejudgment and personal members of the personal members and personal members and personal members are personal members and personal members and personal members are personal members are personal members and personal members are personal members are personal members and personal members are personal members are personal members and personal members are personal members are personal members and personal members are personal members are personal members are personal members and personal members are personal members and personal members are personal members are personal members are personal members and personal members are personal members are personal members and personal members are personal members a
Automobiles, Trucks, and other motor vehicles, including proceeds traced to the sale of the vehicle.	CCP § 704.010 (http://leginfo.legislature.d	The aggregate equity (value – encumbrance = equity) in motor vehicles exemption is currently \$8625, Equity to be determined by fair market a.gov/faces/codes displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=704.010.) value. \$8625 in execution sale exempt without claim if debtor owns only one vehicle.
Art and Heirlooms & Jewelry	CCP § 704.040 (http://leginfo.legislature.d	Jewelry, heirlooms, and works of art are exempt to the extent that the aggregate equity therein a.doesnotexceedsixothousandseventy-fiveNum=704.040.) dollars (\$10,950)
Relocation Benefits	CCP § 704.180 (http://leginfo.legislature.d	Exempt. a.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=704.180.)
Health Insurance Benefits and Disability Insurance Benefits	CCP § 704.130 (http://leginfo.legislature.d	Exempt, unless the creditor is a health care provider, and the benefits are provided to pay for the health care provided to the beneficiary. A a docal shill support agency may thowever seek fould apply the disability payments toward a child support order, not to exceed 50%.





Type of Property	Code	Description
Personal Property used for Business, Trade, or Profession Including: One Vessel (Boat),and other personal property	CCP § 704.060 [http://leginfo.legislature.doi.org/leginfo.legislature.doi.org/legislat	
Business Licenses or other license issued by a public entity authorizing the debtor to engage in a business.	CCP § 708.630	Exempt, except an alcoholic beverage license. a.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=695.060.) a.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=708.630.)
Residential Building Materials	CCP § 704.030 (http://leginfo.legislature.decomposition)	Materials about to be used for a repair or improvement of a residence is exempt up to \$4400 in equity, as long as it was purchased in gov/faces/codes, displaySection.xttml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=704.030.) good faith for repair or improvement of his or her residence; or if living separate and apart from spouse, for use in the repair or improvement of the spouse's residence.





Type of Property	Code	Description
Whole Life Insurance Policies	CCP § 704.100 (http://leginfo.legislature.(http://leginfo.legislature.	An unmatured life insurance policy is exempt as to the policy, but not the loan amount. The loan amount on an unmatured policy is exempt up to \$17,525, but if the judgment debtor is married, each spouse may claim an exemption ca. (totaling \$35,050) cction.xhtml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=704.100. Proceeds from matured life insurance are exempt to the extent reasonably necessary for the support of the judgment debtor.
Student Aid	CCP § 704.190 (http://leginfo.legislature.	Financial aid for expenses while attending school
Personal Injury Actions or Damages	CCP § 704.140 (http://leginfo.legislature.	Exempt to the extent necessary for the support of the judgment debtor and the spouse and dependents of the judgment debtor EXCEPT: 1) Not exempt as to creditors who are health care providers seeking to recover for providing a health/care for the injury that ded to the award or 04.140 settlement; and 2) If paid periodically (e.g. a monthly payment), the award is handled in the manner of wages, resulting only in a partial exemption.
Wrongful Death Actions or Damages	CCP § 704.150 (http://leginfo.legislature.	The wrongful death claim is exempt. An award or settlement of damages for the death of a spouse or other person the judgment debtor or spouse was dependent on is exempt to the extent spouse, and dependents. If paid periodically (e.g. monthly or weekly, etc.), the award is treated as wages.
Workers Compensation Claims or Awards	CCP § 704.160 (http://leginfo.legislature.d	Exempt, except as to collection of awards of child, spousal, or family support, which may be a collected through a local child enforcement Num=704.160 agency.



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Type of Property	Code	Description
Unemployment Benefits and Contributions	CCP § 704.120 [http://leginfo.legislature.uhttp://legislature.uhttp://legislat	
Health Aids, Prosthetic and Orthopedic Devices	CCP § 704.050 (http://leginfo.legislature.	Exempt as long as they are reasonably a.mecessarysfordhejudgment debtecorspousen=704.050.)
Escrow or Trust Funds	Financial Code § 17410 (http://leginfo.legislature.	If the judgment debtor is only holding funds or assets as an escrow agent or trustee of a trust, the assets and interest on these assets is exempt ca.gov/faces/codes displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=FIN§ionNum=1/410.) (the asset doesn't belong to the judgment debtor).
Dwelling House	CCP § 704.740 (http://leginfo.legislature.	Sale of a dwelling house requires a court order. If the debtor only has is a leasehold interest in the property with less than two years remaining on cathealeasesthat interest may be sold without am=704.740.) court order.
Prisoner's Funds	CCP § 704.090 (http://leginfo.legislature.	Except for restitution and fines, up to \$2175. If married, each spouse is entitled to their separate exemption, or may combine their exemptions. Ca. gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CCP§ionNum=704.090.) The exemption is only \$325 against restitution and fines.

Date Created 03/30/2023