
Adult Adoption

Adult adoption is a legal procedure in which an older adult adopts a younger adult. Once an adult adoption is complete, the parties assume toward each other a legal parent-child relationship, with all associated rights and responsibilities of such a relationship, including inheritance rights. Adult adoption cannot be used for [Immigration](http://www.uscis.gov/adoption/immigration-through-adoption/other-adoption-related-immigration) purposes.

Information included in this guide does not apply to independent, agency, international, or stepparent adoptions. Stepparent Adoption forms can be accessed through the Sacramento Superior Court at the following link: [Stepparent Adoption Forms](https://www.saccourt.ca.gov/family/adoptions.aspx).

An adult adoption severs all existing parent-child relationships, unless the adopting parent is the adoptee's stepparent. When a stepparent adopts an adult stepchild, the adopting parent's spouse retains his/her parent-child relationship with the adoptee. The procedures for adopting an adult in California are found in the [California Family Code \(Fam.\) §§ 9300-9340](http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=FAM§ionNum=9300).

The required documents for an adult adoption are:

- **The Adoption Agreement.** This document states that the parties agree to assume toward each other the legal relationship of parent and child, and to have all the rights and be subject to all the duties and responsibilities of that relationship.
- **The Petition for Approval of Adoption Agreement.** This is the formal request that the court approve the Adoption Agreement. This document must provide specific details, including the ages of the parties, the nature and length of their relationship, and the reasons the parties are seeking this adoption. Be clear and specific about why the adoption would be in the best interest of the parties.
- **The Order of Adoption.** This is the formal court order granting the adoption. Present this at the adoption hearing for the judge to sign.
- **Spousal Consent(s).** If either party is married, consent of the spouse(s) is required.

Step-by-Step Instructions

1. Complete the required forms

There is no Judicial Council form for this procedure. Instead, the relevant documents must be typed on 28-line pleading paper. Customizable templates may be downloaded from these links:

- [Petition for Approval of Adoption Agreement](https://saclaw.org/resource_library/adult-adoption/sbs-adult-adoption-petition-2/)
- [Adoption Agreement](https://saclaw.org/resource_library/adult-adoption/sbs-adult-adoption-agreement/)
- [Consent of Spouse of Adopted Person](https://saclaw.org/resource_library/adult-adoption/sbs-adult-adoption-spouse-of-adoptee-2/)

-
- [Consent of Spouse of Adopting Parent](https://saclaw.org/resource_library/adult-adoption/sbs-adult-adoption-spouse-of-adopting-person-2/) (https://saclaw.org/resource_library/adult-adoption/sbs-adult-adoption-spouse-of-adopting-person-2/) (https://saclaw.org/resource_library/adult-adoption/sbs-adult-adoption-spouse-of-adopting-person-2/)
 - [Order of Adoption](https://saclaw.org/resource_library/adult-adoption/sbs-adult-adoption-order/) (https://saclaw.org/resource_library/adult-adoption/sbs-adult-adoption-order/)

Sample filled-in forms with instructions are available at the end of this Guide.

2. Make copies and organize

Make copies for all parties and for the Court. Your *Adoption Agreement* and *Spousal Consents* should be attached to your *Petition* as exhibits.

Exhibits should be separated by a blank piece of pleading paper with their exhibit letter or number typed or written at the bottom of the page.

3. Obtain Form VS-44, Court Record of Adoption

Form VS-44, *Court Report of Adoption*, is required for all types of adoptions. The court completes this form and forwards it to the Office of Vital Records. In many courts, the clerk will provide the form. Otherwise, you may request the form by mail from the California Department of Public Health, Office of Vital Records.

A VS-44 web form is also available [online](https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/PSB/Pages/BirthDeathMarriageCertificates.aspx). (<https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/PSB/Pages/BirthDeathMarriageCertificates.aspx>)

California Department of Public Health, Office of Vital Records
MS 5103 P.O. Box 997410, Sacramento, CA 95899-7410

4. File your documents

File your *Petition for Approval of Adoption Agreement*, including exhibits, along with the blank VS-44. You may file in the county where either party resides.

The clerk will stamp “endorsed filed” on your *Petition* including all copies, assign your case number, and set a hearing date.

The court does not impose a filing fee for adoption papers, but you will have to pay \$20, which is forwarded to the Registrar of Vital Statistics for preparing and maintaining the official records [California Health & Safety Code § 103730](http://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=HSC§ionNum=103730) (http://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=HSC§ionNum=103730).

Where Do I File in Sacramento?

William R. Ridgeway Family Relations Courthouse
3341 Power Inn Road
Sacramento, CA 95826

NOTE: If the adoptee is a developmentally disabled adult, you must give a 30-day notice of the hearing to the director of the regional center for the developmentally disabled. The center will file a written report with the

court regarding the suitability of the adoption. [Fam. § 9327](#)
(http://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=FAM§ionNum=9327).

5. Attend the adoption hearing

Bring your *Adoption Agreement* and *Order of Adoption* to your hearing. The Court will ask you the reasons for this adult adoption. Make sure that the statements in your *Petition* are clear and specific and refer to the *Petition* as you speak to the judge. Both parties must be present at the hearing.

6. File your signed order of adoption

After your hearing, file your signed *Order of Adoption*. The clerk can provide you with certified copies of the *Order of Adoption* upon your request.

7. Amend your birth certificate

After the adoption is final, the court will mail the VS-44 to the State Office of Vital Records. On this form, you may request an amended birth certificate that reflects this adoption. It may take several months for the Office of Vital Records to process your amendment.

For help

SH@LL (Self-Help at the Law Library) (<https://saclaw.org/services/civil-self-help/>) (formerly Civil Self Help Center)
609 9th Street, Sacramento CA 95814
(916) 476-2731 (Appointment Request Line)

Services Provided: SH@LL provides general information and basic assistance to self-represented litigants on a variety of civil legal issues, including name changes. All assistance is provided by telephone. Visit "[What we can help with](#) (<https://saclaw.org/services/civil-self-help/#canhelp>)" for a list of qualifying cases.

Eligibility: Must be a Sacramento County resident or have a [qualifying case](https://saclaw.org/services/civil-self-help/#who) (<https://saclaw.org/services/civil-self-help/#who>) in the Sacramento County Superior Court.

For more information

At the Law Library:

California Forms of Pleading and Practice KFC 1010 .A65 C3 (Ready Reference)
Vol. 2, Chap. 12C, *Adoption: Adults and Unmarried Minors*.
Electronic Access: On the Law Library's computers, using Lexis Advance.

California Transactions Forms: Family Law

KFC 68 .F3

Chap. 6, § III: *Adoption of Adult or Unmarried Minor.*

Summary of California Law KFC 80 .W57 (Ready Reference) Vol. 10, *Parent and Child*, §§ 154 – 156.

Samples

Petition for Approval of Adoption Agreement

IMPORTANT: RED boxes and arrows are instructions, and are not part of your completed document. Text that appears in BLUE is text you will change to fit your case.

1 PAUL PARENT
1234 Main Street
2 Sacramento, CA 95814
3 916-555-1234

4 CHRISTINE CHILD
9876 Elm Avenue
5 Sacramento, CA 95825
6 916-555-9876

7 PAUL PARENT and CHRISTINE CHILD, IN PRO PER

8 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
9 FOR THE COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO

10

11 In the Matter of the Adoption of _____ Case No.:

12 Christine Child,
13 An Adult Person

14 PETITION FOR APPROVAL OF
ADOPTION AGREEMENT

15 Petitioners allege:

16 1. Petitioner Christine Child is an adult person, who is 25 years of age, born on January 15,
17 1985, in Sacramento, California, and now residing at 9876 Elm Avenue, Sacramento.
18 Petitioner Christine Child, was married to Charles Child on June 15, 2006 in Elk Grove,
19 California and is still married to Charles Child and not lawfully separated from Charles Child.
20 In separate paragraphs, identify each petitioner, including their name, age, birthdate, and current address. If the
petitioner is married, indicate the spouse's name, date of marriage, and if they are still married or are legally separated.

21 2. Petitioner Paul Parent is an adult person who is 50 years of age, born on April 3, 1959, in
22 Denver, Colorado, and now residing at 1234 Main Street, Sacramento. Petitioner Paul
23 Parent was married to Pamela Parent on December 1, 1994 in Sacramento, California
24 and is still married to Pamela Parent and not lawfully separated from Pamela Parent.

25 3. On or about March 15, 2009, petitioners entered into and executed a written adoption
26 agreement in which petitioner Paul Parent agreed to adopt petitioner Christine Child,
27 petitioner Christine Child agreed to be adopted by petitioner Paul Parent, and both
28 petitioners agreed to assume towards each other the legal relation of parent and child and

Enter the date your adoption agreement was signed, and the party names as appropriate.

PETITION FOR APPROVAL OF ADOPTION AGREEMENT

Petition for Approval of Adoption Agreement (page 1)

1	to have all the rights and be subject to all the duties and responsibilities of that relation. A
2	copy of the Adoption Agreement is attached hereto as Exhibit A and made a part hereof.
3	
4	4. The spouse of Christine Child, Charles Child , has duly consented in writing to the
5	adoption sought herein. A copy of his/her consent is attached hereto as Exhibit B and made
6	a part hereof. <small>If the adoptee is married, spousal consent is required. Enter the names as appropriate to indicate that spousal consent has been obtained. If the adoptee is unmarried, remove this paragraph.</small>
7	
8	5. The spouse of Paul Parent, Pamela Parent , has duly consented in writing to the adoption
9	sought herein. A copy of his/her consent is attached hereto as Exhibit C and made a part
10	hereof. <small>If the adopting parent is married, spousal consent is required. Enter the names as appropriate to indicate that spousal consent has been obtained. If the adopting parent is unmarried, remove this paragraph.</small>
11	
12	6. Petitioner Paul Parent desires to adopt petitioner Christine Child , and petitioner Christine
13	Child desires to be so adopted. <small>Enter the names of the petitioners as appropriate, to indicate that both parties desire this adoption.</small>
14	
15	7. Petitioner Christine Child is a stepdaughter of petitioner <small>Indicate the family relationship between the parties, such as stepchild or nephew. If there is no family relationship, remove this paragraph.</small>
16	<small>Describe the length and nature of the relationship between the parties.</small>
17	8. Petitioner Paul Parent has known Christine Child for 15 years. Petitioner Christine Child
18	came to live with petitioner Paul Parent at the age of 10 when her mother married petitioner,
19	and resided in his home until her marriage. No adoption was completed during the
20	minority of Christine Child because the birth father would not give his consent to the
21	adoption. <small>State reasons why this adoption is sought and is in best interests of the parties and the public.</small>
22	
23	9. The Petitioners seek this adoption in order to establish a legal relationship that exists in
24	fact, and because it is in their best interests that petitioners have between them the legal
25	rights and obligations of parent and child, including rights relating to inheritance and duties
26	of support. This adoption is in the public interest for the same reasons, and particularly
27	because it will create legal duties of support between the petitioners and thereby reduce the
28	likelihood of either petitioner becoming a public charge in the future.
	10. The names and addresses of the living parents and adult children of petitioner Christine
	Child are as follows: <small>List the names and addresses of the adoptee's parents and adult children. If none, remove this paragraph.</small>
	Father's name and address
	Mother's name and address
	-2- PETITION FOR APPROVAL OF ADOPTION AGREEMENT

Petition for Approval of Adoption Agreement (page 2)

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

If the adopting parent, or the adopting parent's spouse, has previously adopted an adult, enter the name and date of that adoption. If not, remove this paragraph.

11. Paul Parent has previously adopted Name of previous adult adopted person, an adult person, on March 26, 2000, at Sacramento, California.

12. Petitioner Christine Child wishes to continue to be known by that name (or be known by the name of New Name). Indicate if the adoptee wishes to keep their current name, or take the family name of the adoptive parent.

WHEREFORE, petitioners pray that the court permit all persons concerned in this matter to attend and be heard, and that the court examine all persons appearing before it as required by law, and if satisfied that the best interests of the parties and the public interest will be promoted by the proposed adoption, grant the petition, approve the agreement of adoption, and make a decree that Christine Child has been duly and legally adopted by petitioner Paul Parent.

Dated: _____

Enter the names of the parties as appropriate. Both parties must sign and date this petition.

Paul Parent

Christine Child

VERIFICATION

I, Paul Parent, am one of the petitioners in the above-entitled proceeding. I have read the foregoing petition and know the contents thereof. The same is true of my own knowledge, except as to those matters which are therein alleged on information and belief, and, as to those matters, I believe it to be true.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: _____

One party must sign the verification, indicating that the contents of the petition are true and correct.

Paul Parent

-3-
PETITION FOR APPROVAL OF ADOPTION AGREEMENT

Petition for Approval of Adoption Agreement (page 3)

Exhibit A: Adoption Agreement

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21
- 22
- 23
- 24
- 25
- 26
- 27
- 28

EXHIBIT A

Exhibit A Divider

IMPORTANT: RED boxes and arrows are instructions, and are not part of your completed document. Text that appears in **BLUE** is text you will change to fit your case.

1 PAUL PARENT
1234 Main Street
2 Sacramento, CA 95814
916-555-1234

3 CHRISTINE CHILD
9876 Elm Avenue
4 Sacramento, CA 95825
916-555-9876

5 PAUL PARENT and CHRISTINE CHILD, IN PRO PER

6 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
7 FOR THE COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO

8) Case No.:

9 In the Matter of the)
10 Christine Child,) ADOPTION AGREEMENT
11 An Adult Person)

12 Paul Parent, age 50, who lives at 1234 Main Street, Sacramento, and Christine Child, age 25, who
lives at 9876 Elm Avenue, Sacramento, have entered into the following agreement:

16 WHEREAS, Paul Parent wishes to adopt Christine Child, and Christine Child wishes to be adopted
17 by Paul Parent,

18 THEREFORE, the parties agree as follows:

19 1. To assume toward each other the legal relation of parent and child, and to have all the duties and
20 responsibilities of that relation;

21 2. To file a joint petition in the Superior Court of California, County of Sacramento, praying for
22 approval of this Agreement of Adoption by issuance of a decree of adoption.

23 Dated: _____

24 _____
25 Paul Parent
26 _____
27 Christine Child

28

-1-
ADOPTION AGREEMENT

Ex A

Petition for Approval of Adoption Agreement (Exhibit A-Adoption Agreement)

Exhibit B: Consent of Adopted Person's Spouse (if needed)

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

EXHIBIT B

Exhibit B Divider

IMPORTANT: RED boxes and arrows are instructions, and are not part of your completed document. Text that appears in **BLUE** is text you will change to fit your case.

1 PAUL PARENT
2 1234 Main Street
3 Sacramento, CA 95814
4 916-555-1234
5 CHRISTINE CHILD
6 9876 Elm Avenue
7 Sacramento, CA 95825
8 916-555-9876
9 PAUL PARENT and CHRISTINE CHILD, IN PRO PER
10 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
11 FOR THE COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO
12 In the Matter of the Adoption of) Case No.:
13 Christine Child,) CONSENT OF SPOUSE OF ADOPTED
14 An Adult Person) PERSON
15 I, Charles Child, hereby state that I was married to Christine Child, an adult person, on
16 June 15, 2006, and that we remain married and are not lawfully separated. I hereby consent
17 to the adoption of my wife by Paul Parent.
18 Dated: _____
19 _____
20 _____
21 _____
22 _____
23 _____
24 Charles Child
25
26
27
28

Enter both petitioners' names, addresses and phone numbers. Below that, enter the petitioners' names next to "IN PRO PER." In Pro Per means you're representing yourself.

Enter the name of the county in which you will file your papers. Adoption papers may be filed in the court where either party lives.

Enter the name of the person being adopted, followed by "An Adult Person" or "A Married Minor." Leave the Case Number blank. This will be assigned when you file your papers.

Enter the names as appropriate, and date of marriage.

Sign and date the consent.

- 1 -
CONSENT OF SPOUSE OF ADOPTED PERSON

Ex B

Petition for Approval of Adoption Agreement (Exhibit B-Consent of Spouse of Adopted Person)

Exhibit C: Consent of Adopting Parent's Spouse (if needed)

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

EXHIBIT C

Exhibit C Divider

IMPORTANT: RED boxes and arrows are instructions, and are not part of your completed document. Text that appears in BLUE is text you will change to fit your case.

1 PAUL PARENT
1234 Main Street
2 Sacramento, CA 95814
3 916-555-1234

4 CHRISTINE CHILD
9876 Elm Avenue
5 Sacramento, CA 95825
6 916-555-9876

7 PAUL PARENT and CHRISTINE CHILD, IN PRO PER

8 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
9 FOR THE COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO

12 In the Matter of the Adoption of } Case No.:
13 Christine Child, } CONSENT OF SPOUSE OF ADOPTING
14 An Adult Person } PARENT

18 I, Pamela Parent, hereby state that I was married to Paul Parent on December 1, 1994, and
19 that we remain married and are not lawfully separated. I hereby consent to the adoption of
20 Christine Child, an adult person, by my husband, Paul Parent.

24 Dated: _____

25 _____
26 Pamela Parent

28

- 1 -
CONSENT OF SPOUSE OF ADOPTING PARENT

Ex C

Petition for Approval of Adoption Agreement (Exhibit C-Consent of Spouse of Adopting Parent)

Order of Adoption

IMPORTANT: RED boxes and arrows are instructions, and are not part of your completed document. Text that appears in BLUE is text you will change to fit your case.

1 PAUL PARENT
2 1234 Main Street
3 Sacramento, CA 95814
4 916-555-1234

5 CHRISTINE CHILD
6 9876 Elm Avenue
7 Sacramento, CA 95825
8 916-555-9876

9 PAUL PARENT and CHRISTINE CHILD, IN PRO PER

10 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
11 FOR THE COUNTY OF SACRAMENTO

12 In the Matter of the Adoption of) Case No.:
13 Christine Child,)
14 An Adult Person) ORDER OF ADOPTION

15 The petition of Paul Parent and Christine Child for adoption came on regularly to be heard
16 on April 15, 2008, in Department No. 20 of this court, before the Honorable Edward Smith,
17 Judge of the Superior Court. Both petitioners appeared along with their attorney Robert
18 Johnson. Charles Child, the spouse of petitioner Christine Child, appeared. Pamela Parent,
19 the spouse of petitioner Paul Parent also appeared. The court, having examined the
20 petitioners, and received and considered the testimony and documentary evidence and
21 arguments of counsel, finds as follows:

22 1. Petitioner Paul Parent has attained the age of majority and is older than petitioner
23 Christine Child.
24 2. Petitioner Christine Child is an adult.
25 3. Petitioners Paul Parent and Christine Child are residents of Sacramento County,
26 California.

27
28

- 1 -
ORDER OF ADOPTION

Order of Adoption (page 1)

1 4. On or about **March 15, 2009**, petitioners entered into a written agreement by which
2 petitioner **Paul Parent** agreed to adopt petitioner **Christine Child**, and the latter agreed to be
3 adopted by the former, and the petitioners agreed to assume toward each other the relation
4 of parent and child. Enter the date the Adoption Agreement was signed, and the party names as appropriate.

5 5. **Charles Child**, the spouse of petitioner **Christine Child**, has consented in writing to the
6 adoption herein. Enter the names as appropriate. If the party is not married, remove this paragraph.

7
8 6. **Pamela Parent**, the spouse of petitioner **Paul Parent**, has consented in writing to the
9 adoption herein. Enter the names as appropriate. If the party is not married, remove this paragraph.

10
11 7. The court is satisfied and finds that the adoption will be for the best interest of the parties
12 and in the public interest, and that there is no reason why the petition should not be granted.

13
14 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJUDGED, AND DECREED that the petition herein be, and it
15 hereby is, granted and approved and petitioner **Christine Child** is hereby adopted by
16 petitioner **Paul Parent**, and the former shall hereafter be regarded and treated in all respects
17 as the lawful child of the latter and shall be known as **Christine Child-Parent**.
18 Enter the names as appropriate. If the adoptee requested their name be changed,
19 enter the new name in the last sentence.

20 A new birth certificate shall be issued reflecting the adoption of **Christine Child-Parent**
21 identified at birth as **Christine Ann Child**, (Birth Certificate No. 154256, Sacramento County,
22 **California**).
23 Enter the names and birth certificate information as
24 appropriate. This sentence in the order will help
25 when asking to issue a new birth certificate with the
26 new name.

27 Dated: _____
28 _____
The judge will sign and date this order. Judge of the Superior Court

- 2 -
ORDER OF ADOPTION

Order of Adoption (page 2)

Date Created
03/30/2023